Critical Quality Educator Shortages

Identification of Schools and Licensure and Endorsement Areas
Impacted by Critical Quality Educator Shortages
for the 2010-11 school year

Report to the Board of Public Education November 2010

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Background

The Quality Educator Loan Assistance Program is administered by the Board of Regents through the Office of the Commissioner of Higher Education. The program provides for the direct repayment of educational loans of eligible quality educators for up to 4 years. The total annual loan repayment assistance may not exceed \$3,000.

Educational loans are loans made by a federal loan program, excluding federal Parents Loans for Undergraduate Students (PLUS) loans.

A *quality educator* is defined as a full-time equivalent educator who holds a valid educator license or is a licensed professional providing services to students in a school district, an education cooperative, the Montana School for the Deaf and Blind, the Montana Youth Challenge Program or a state youth correctional facility.¹

In FY 2010, 163 teachers received quality educator loan repayment assistance totaling \$471,753. The appropriation for FY 2011 is \$985,065. This funding level is expected to fund loan payments for approximately 264 educators in FY2011.

Critical Quality Educator Shortages

Section 20-4-503, MCA directs the Board of Public Education, in consultation with the Office of Public Instruction, to identify:

- (a) specific schools that are impacted by critical quality educator shortages; and
- (b) within the schools identified in (a), the specific quality educator licensure or endorsement areas that are impacted by critical quality educator shortages.

Quality educators working in schools that are identified as impacted schools <u>and</u> teaching in licensure or endorsement areas that are impacted by critical quality educator shortages are eligible for loan repayment assistance.

The Board of Public Education is required to publish an annual report listing the schools and the licensure or endorsement areas identified as impacted by critical quality educator shortages, explaining the reasons that specific schools and licensure or endorsement areas have been identified, and providing information regarding any success in retention.

Methodology for Identifying Critical Quality Educator Shortages

The methodology used by the OPI for identifying critical quality educator shortages includes a two-step process. The first step is to identify the schools that are impacted by critical shortages. The second step is to identify specific licensure and endorsement areas.

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¹ The complete definition of a Quality Educator is in 20-4-501(4), MCA.

Identification of Impacted Schools

The OPI has developed a rubric for scoring the needs of schools based on three factors: rural isolation, economic disadvantage, and low student achievement. These three factors are weighted to set a threshold for identifying "impacted schools."

To measure rural isolation, economic disadvantage, and low student achievement, the OPI developed a 24 point rubric based on locale code, the percentage of students eligible for free and reduced price meals, and the improvement status of schools under No Child Left Behind. Schools are listed as impacted schools if they are more rural, have a higher percentage of economically disadvantaged students, and/or have greater challenges in closing the achievement gap.

Locale codes are used by the National Center for Education Statistics and the US Census Bureau to indicate the urban-rural nature of a school based upon population density and geographic location. The codes range from 11 to 43 based on population density and proximity to an urbanized area. (Appendix A provides an explanation of locale codes.) For this report, a school was assigned 4 "rural isolation" points if it has a locale code of 42-Rural, Distant and 8 points if it has a locale code of 43-Rural, Remote. All other Montana schools have a locale code indicating that the school is located in a small city, suburb, town or rural fringe; these schools were assigned zero points for rural isolation.²

The indicator of economic disadvantage that was chosen for this report is the number of Free/Reduced Price Participants as a percentage of total school enrollment. While this indicator has its flaws in that actual participation may fall short of eligibility, especially in the high schools grades, the OPI considers it to be the best and most current indicator of economic disadvantage among the school population. Schools were given a score of 0 to 8 "economic disadvantage" points depending on the percentage of students participating in free/reduced price meals.

The indicator of student achievement that was chosen for this report is the improvement status of schools under No Child Left Behind. Schools were given a score of 0 to 8 "improvement status" points depending on whether the school was identified as in need of improvement for 2009-10. If a school was not identified as in need of improvement, it is assigned zero improvement status points. If the school was identified as in need of improvement, the improvement status points increase from 1 point for a school in its first year of being identified for improvement to 8 points for a school in restructuring for four or more years.

Table 1 shows the rubric that was used to assign points to each school based on indicators of rural isolation, economic disadvantage, and improvement status.

² For 2009-10, there are 14 schools for which OPI assigned the locale code. Seven of these schools were opened or re-opened recently and do not have a current locale code. The remaining 7 schools use a mailing address in a larger community. Given that locale codes are assigned by the US Department of Education based on zip code, these districts are more isolated than is indicated by the zip code. OPI assigned the most rural locale codes to these schools for the purpose of this analysis.

Table 1. Scoring Rubric for Determining Impacted Schools

Scoring Rubric	Score
Rural Isolation	
Locale Code 13 - Small City	0
Locale Code 22 - Suburb, Mid-Size	0
Locale Code 23 - Suburb, Small	0
Locale Code 31 - Town, Fringe	0
Locale Code 33 - Town, Remote	0
Locale Code 41 - Rural, Fringe	0
Locale Code 42 - Rural, Distant	4
Locale Code 43 - Rural, Remote	8
Economic Disadvantage	
Free/Reduced % >=10%	1
Free/Reduced % >=20%	2
Free/Reduced % >=30%	3
Free/Reduced % >=40%	4
Free/Reduced % >=50%	5
Free/Reduced % >=60%	6
Free/Reduced % >=70%	7
Free/Reduced % >=80%	8
Improvement Status	
School Improvement Year 1	1
School Improvement Year 2	2
School Improvement Year 3 or more	3
Corrective Year 1	4
Restructuring Year 1	5
Restructuring Year 2	6
Restructuring Year 3	7
Restructuring Year 4 or more	8

Any school that has a total score of 8 points or more is listed as an impacted school. There are 578 schools on this list, of which 275 are elementary schools, 151 are middle schools or grade 7/8 schools, and 130 are high schools.

The Montana School for the Deaf and Blind, the Department of Corrections schools (Pine Hills and Riverside), the Montana Youth Challenge Program, and the state's 21 special education cooperatives were automatically added to the list of impacted schools. These entities are likely to employ a significant number of special education teachers (a category that is included in the specific quality educator endorsement areas).

Identification of specific quality educator licensure or endorsement areas

Each fall, schools report to the Office of Public Instruction regarding the challenges facing schools in filling vacancies for teachers, specialists, administrators and licensed professionals. These data are submitted on the District Personnel Recruitment report. The OPI relied primarily on information submitted by schools through this report to determine the critical shortage areas for licensure and endorsement. Additional

information regarding emergency authorizations, positions filled by improperly assigned or unlicensed educators, and completers of professional educator preparation programs was also used to inform the process.

The OPI looked at three available sources of information related to licensure and endorsement shortage areas:

District Personnel Recruitment Report

This report is completed annually by school districts as part of the Annual Data Collection submitted to the Office of Public Instruction. In this report, school administrators provide an indication of the difficulty they experience in hiring regular education teachers, special education teachers, school administrators, specialists, paraprofessionals, and other support staff. The statewide summary of the District Personnel Recruitment report for 2009-10 is shown in Appendix B.

Emergency Authorizations

This report is compiled by the OPI Educator Licensure unit. It lists the number of emergency authorizations approved during the 2009-10 school year by endorsement area. In accordance with 20-4-111, MCA, a school district may apply to the Superintendent of Public Instruction for an emergency authorization of employment to hire a non-licensed individual as an instructor when the district is unable to find a licensed educator to fill the position. A statewide history of emergency authorizations granted by the state superintendent from 2004-05 through 2009-10 is included in Appendix C.

Misassignments Reported by Accredited Schools

"Misassignment" refers to a teacher or administrator who is not assigned at the levels and/or in the subjects for which their license(s) is/are endorsed. The source of personnel assignment data is the Annual Data Collection submitted by school districts and special education cooperatives to the Office of Public Instruction.

The OPI used a weighted score for evaluating the data from the District Personnel Recruitment Report, which involved ranking hiring difficulty based on the degree of difficulty and the number of position vacancies. The degree of hiring difficulty was computed by adding the percentage of positions that were difficult to fill with those that districts were unable to fill. This combined percentage was then multiplied by the number of position openings. For example, school districts reported that of the 53 FTE vacancies for Music teachers statewide, 60% of the positions were difficult or very hard to fill. This resulted in a score of 31 points for Music openings.

Some education fields are relatively easy to fill, but because of the large number of openings, the education field receives a high score using the method described above. The most obvious example of this is elementary education. With 282 FTE reported openings in 2009-10 and 10% of the positions reported as difficult or very hard to fill, the elementary education field receives a weighting of 29.

To prevent an education field from being placed on the critical shortage list based on volume or difficulty alone, two additional criteria were added. For an education field to be included on the list of academic areas impacted by critical quality educator shortages, the education field must meet two conditions:

- · At least 15 FTE openings were reported statewide;
- At least 30% of the positions were reported as difficult or very hard to fill.

Based upon the above criteria, the critical quality educator shortage areas for 2009-10 were Special Education, Mathematics, Career and Technical Education, Music, School Counselor, Science, World Languages, and Art.

In 2009-10, Montana school districts reported 1,072 vacancies for all education fields and reported a total of 357 vacancies in these eight areas.

Table 2. Education Fields Impacted by Critical Quality Educator Shortages in 2009-10

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			Percent Difficult or		
		Total	Very Hard	Weighted	Total FTE
Rank	Education Field	Vacancies ³	to Fill	Score	Employed ⁴
1	Special Education	99	41%	41	948.46
2	Mathematics	57	63%	35	575.54
3	Career and Technical	40	79%	32	522.77
	Education				
4	Music	53	60%	31	363.39
5	School Counselor	42	59%	25	471.19
6	Science	35	40%	14	484.16
7	World Languages	15	77%	12	172.82
8	Art	16	39%	6	219.50

The education fields impacted by critical quality educator shortages have not varied much in the past five years. An analysis of the responses to the District Personnel Recruitment report over the past five years shows all eight fields as the most critical shortage areas. Two areas that dropped off the list from 2008-09 to 2009-10 are Library/Media and Speech/Language Pathologist.

For 2009-2010, OPI revised the report format to collect recruitment information on the basis of licensure endorsement areas. As a result, the new report format, now called the District Personnel Recruitment report, aligns with the K-12 educator licensure areas and the subject areas that districts are likely to post in their job openings. It should also be noted that the responses from districts are subjective and may not always be complete.

³ Total vacancies as reported by public school districts, state-funded schools, and special education cooperatives on the District Personnel Recruitment Report for the 2009-10 Annual Data Collection

⁴ Total FTE Employed as reported by public school districts, state-funded schools and special education cooperatives on the Personnel Assignment report for the 2009-10 Annual Data Collection

Validation of Measures based upon Independent Data Sources

Section 20-4-111, MCA authorizes the Superintendent of Public Instruction to grant an emergency authorization of employment to an individual who does not hold a valid educator license when a district cannot secure the services of a person holding a valid license. The individual must have previously held a valid educator license or must meet the standards of preparation prescribed by the policies of the Board of Public Education for and during an emergency. Emergency authorizations are only valid for one school fiscal year. The data on emergency authorizations issued since July 1, 2004 validates the critical quality educator shortage areas that are listed in this report. Of the 69 emergency authorizations issued for school fiscal years 2005 through 2010, 63 (91%) were to individuals who taught in one of the eight critical shortage areas listed above.

The personnel assignment information reported by school districts for 2009-10 through the Annual Data Collection (ADC) also validates the selection of these eight education fields. Of the 124 FTE positions that were filled by individuals who did not hold a valid educator license or were misassigned in 2009-10, 82 (66%) of these FTE were teaching in one of the eight education fields listed in this report. These data do not include special education cooperatives, which also experience difficulty hiring educators in the eight identified education fields.

List of Impacted Schools

0	. –	00		0 1 7	Rural Isolation	9	Improvement	T.110
County Name		SC	School Name	Grade Type	Score	Score	Score	Total Score
Beaverhead	0003	_	Grant School	EL	8	8		16
Beaverhead Beaverhead			Jackson School	EL GR78	8	0	-	14
	0009		Lima 7-8		8	6	0	
Beaverhead	0009		Lima High School	HS	8	5	0	13
Beaverhead	0009	0011	Lima School	EL	8	7	0	15
Beaverhead	MTY		Montana Youth Challenge			I		11
Beaverhead	0012		Polaris School	EL	8			8
Beaverhead			Reichle School	EL	8	0		8
Beaverhead	0007		Wise River School	EL	8	0		8
Big Horn	0023		Crow Agency School	EL	4	8	8	20
Big Horn	0023		Fort Smith School	EL	8	8	0	16
Big Horn	0023		Hardin Intermediate	EL	0	7	6	13
Big Horn	0023	0036	Hardin Middle School	MS	0	7	8	15
Big Horn	0023	0031	Hardin Primary	EL	0	7	6	13
Big Horn	1189	0037	Hardin High School	HS	0	6	8	14
Big Horn	0025	1669	Lodge Grass 7-8	GR78	8	8	8	24
Big Horn	0025	0039	Lodge Grass School	EL	8	8	8	24
Big Horn	1190	0040	Lodge Grass High School	HS	8	8	8	24
Big Horn	1214	1553	Plenty Coups High School	HS	4	8	8	20
Big Horn	0021	1668	Pryor 7-8	GR78	4	8	8	20
Big Horn	0021	0027	Pryor Elem School	EL	4	8	5	17
Big Horn	0020	0026	Spring Creek School	EL	8	0	0	8
Big Horn	0026	1583	Wyola 7-8	GR78	8	8	1	17
Big Horn	0026	0041	Wyola School	EL	8	8	8	24
Blaine	9689	NA	Bear Paw Cooperative					11
Blaine	0048	0074	Bear Paw School	EL	8	0	0	8
Blaine	0028	1798	Chinook 7-8	GR78	8	2	0	10
Blaine	0028	1828	Hartland Elementary School	EL	8	8	0	16
Blaine	0028		Meadowlark School	EL	8	3	0	11
Blaine	0029		Chinook High School	HS	8	2	0	10
Blaine	0032		Cleveland School	EL	8	0		8

						Economic		
County Name	LE	sc	School Name	Grade Type	Rural Isolation Score	Disadvantage Score	Improvement Score	Total Score
Blaine			Harlem 7-8	GR78	8	7	5	20
Blaine			Harlem Elementary School	EL	8	7	4	19
Blaine	0031		Harlem High School	HS	8	6	2	16
Blaine	1213		Hays-Lodge Pole 7-8	GR78	8	8	8	24
Blaine	1213		Hays-Lodge Pole High Sch	HS	8	8	8	24
Blaine	1213		Lodge Pole School	EL	8	8	6	22
Blaine	1216		North Harlem Elementary	EL	8	0	0	8
Blaine	0044		Turner 7-8	GR78	8	7	0	15
Blaine	0044		Turner School	EL	8	6	0	14
Blaine			Turner High School	HS	8	7	0	15
Blaine	0034		Zurich School	EL	8	5	0	13
Broadwater	0055		Broadwater High School	HS	8	3	0	11
Broadwater	0055		Cecelia Hazelton School	EL	8	4	0	12
Broadwater	0055	1671	Townsend 7-8	GR78	8	4	0	12
Carbon	0076	1675	Belfry 7-8	GR78	8	6	0	14
Carbon	0076	0103	Belfry High School	HS	8	6	0	14
Carbon	0076	0102	Belfry School	EL	8	6	0	14
Carbon	0059	1672	Bridger 7-8	GR78	8	4	0	12
Carbon	0059	0085	Bridger Elementary School	EL	8	4	0	12
Carbon	0059	0086	Bridger High School	HS	8	2	0	10
Carbon	0072	1674	Fromberg 7-8	GR78	8	3	0	11
Carbon	0072	0099	Fromberg High School	HS	8	2	0	10
Carbon	0072	0098	Fromberg School	EL	8	3	0	11
Carbon	0060	1635	Joliet 7-8	GR78	8	2	0	10
Carbon	0060	0087	Joliet School	EL	8	3	0	11
Carbon	0061	8800	Joliet High School	HS	8	1	0	9
Carbon	1231	0091	Luther School	EL	8	0	0	8
Carbon	0056	1542	Mountain View School	EL	8	3	0	11
Carbon	0056	1637	Roosevelt Junior High	MS	8	2	0	10
Carbon	0057	0084	Red Lodge High School	HS	8	1	0	9
Carbon	0069	1673	Roberts 7-8	GR78	8	2	0	10

					Rural Isolation	Economic	l	
County Name	LE	sc	School Name	Grade Type	Score	Disadvantage Score	Improvement Score	Total Score
Carbon			Roberts High School	HS	8	3		11
Carbon	0069	0095	Roberts School	EL	8	4	0	12
Carter	0096	0132	Alzada School	EL	8	0	0	8
Carter	0097	0133	Carter County High School	HS	8	4	0	12
Carter	0087	1676	Ekalaka 7-8	GR78	8	3	0	11
Carter	0087	0118	Ekalaka Elementary School	EL	8	6	0	14
Carter	0078	0105	Hammond School	EL	8	0	0	8
Carter	0078	0131	Hawks Home School	EL	8	0	0	8
Cascade	0112	0168	Belt School	EL	4	4	0	8
Cascade	0113	0169	Belt High School	HS	4	4	0	8
Cascade	0101	1661	Cascade 7-8	GR78	8	4	0	12
Cascade	0101	0158	Cascade School	EL	8	5	0	13
Cascade	0102	0157	Cascade High School	HS	8	3	0	11
Cascade	0104	0160	Centerville School	EL	4	5	0	9
Cascade	0098	1633	East Middle School	MS	0	4	5	9
Cascade	0098	0143	Longfellow School	EL	0	8	2	10
Cascade	0098	0154	Whittier School	EL	0	8	1	9
Cascade	9258	9368	MT Sch For Deaf & Blnd El	EL				11
Cascade	9258	9371	MT Sch For Deaf & Blnd HS	HS	0	8		8
Cascade	9699	NA	North Ctrl Learn Res Ctr					11
Cascade	0118	0174	Simms High School	HS	8	5	0	13
Cascade	1225	1657	Cascade Colony School	EL	8	0	0	8
Cascade	1225	0173	Fort Shaw Elem School	EL	8	4	0	12
Cascade	1225	1538	Sun River Middle School	MS	4	8	0	12
Cascade	0131	1655	Fairhaven Colony	EL	4	8	0	12
Cascade	0131	1680	Ulm 7-8	GR78	4	4	0	8
Cascade	0127	1679	Vaughn 7-8	GR78	4	8	0	12
Cascade	0127	0183	Vaughn School	EL	4	8	0	12
Chouteau	0171	0233	Benton Lake School	EL	8	0	0	8
Chouteau	0137	1607	Big Sandy 7-8	GR78	8	4	0	12
Chouteau	0137	0197	F E Miley School	EL	8	5	0	13

						Economic		
					Rural Isolation	Disadvantage	Improvement	
County Name	LE	SC	School Name	Grade Type	Score	Score	Score	Total Score
Chouteau	0138	0195	Big Sandy High School	HS	8	4	0	12
Chouteau	9871	NA	Chouteau Co Joint Service					11
Chouteau	0133	0191	Fort Benton 7-8	GR78	8	3	0	11
Chouteau	0133	0190	Fort Benton School	EL	8	5	0	13
Chouteau	0134	0192	Fort Benton High School	HS	8	3	0	11
Chouteau	0153	1682	Geraldine 7-8	GR78	8	6	0	14
Chouteau	0153	0213	Geraldine School	EL	8	7	0	15
Chouteau	0154	0214	Geraldine High School	HS	8	5	0	13
Chouteau	0145	1681	Highwood Middle School	MS	8	6	0	14
Chouteau	0145	0204	Highwood School	EL	8	2	0	10
Chouteau	0146	0205	Highwood High School	HS	8	4	0	12
Chouteau	0161	0223	Knees School	EL	8	0	0	8
Chouteau	0144	0203	Warrick School	EL	8	0	0	8
Custer	9692	NA	Big Country Coop					11
Custer	0182	0253	Knowlton School	EL	8		0	8
Custer	0187	0259	Kinsey School	EL	8	2	0	10
Custer	0179	0248	Spring Creek School	EL	8	0	0	8
Custer	0177	0246	Riverview School	EL	8	0	0	8
Daniels	0194	1650	Scobey 7-8	GR78	8	2	0	10
Daniels	0194	0268	Scobey High School	HS	8	2	0	10
Daniels	0194	0267	Scobey School	EL	8	3	0	11
Dawson	0215	0294	Bloomfield School	EL	8	0	0	8
Dawson	0216	0295	Lindsay School	EL	8	0	0	8
Dawson	0227	1686	Richey 7-8	GR78	8	5	0	13
Dawson	0227	0310	Richey School	EL	8	4	0	12
Dawson	0228	0311	Richey High School	HS	8	3	0	11
Deer Lodge	0237	0326	Anaconda High School	HS	0	4	4	8
Fallon	0244	0332	Baker 7-8	GR78	8	3	0	11
Fallon	0244	0335	Baker High School	HS	8	0	0	8
Fallon	0244	0333	Lincoln School	EL	8	2	0	10
Fallon	0244	1466	Longfellow School	EL	8	3	0	11

						Economic		
_					Rural Isolation	Disadvantage	Improvement	
County Name	LE		School Name	Grade Type	Score	Score	Score	Total Score
Fallon	0256		Plevna 7-8	GR78	8	5	0	13
Fallon	0256	0352	Plevna High School	HS	8	2	0	10
Fallon	0256	0351	Plevna School	EL	8	3	0	11
Fergus	1218	1580	Ayers School	EL	8	8	0	16
Fergus	9691	NA	Central Mt Learn Res Ctr					11
Fergus	0281	1690	Denton 7-8	GR78	8	2	0	10
Fergus	0281	0380	Denton School	EL	8	3	0	11
Fergus	0282	0381	Denton High School	HS	8	3	0	11
Fergus	0268	1795	Grass Range 7-8	GR78	8	5	0	13
Fergus	0268	0367	Grass Range School	EL	8	4	0	12
Fergus	0269	0368	Grass Range High School	HS	8	4	0	12
Fergus	0272	0371	King Colony School	EL	0	8	0	8
Fergus	0273	1688	Moore 7-8	GR78	8	4	0	12
Fergus	0273	0372	Moore School	EL	8	4	0	12
Fergus	0274	0373	Moore High School	HS	8	4	0	12
Fergus	0280	1689	Roy 7-8	GR78	8	8	0	16
Fergus	0280	0379	Roy High School	HS	8	2	0	10
Fergus	0280	0378	Roy School	EL	8	5	0	13
Fergus	0288	0389	Spring Creek Colony Schl	EL	0	8	0	8
Fergus	0291	1691	Winifred 7-8	GR78	8	2	0	10
Fergus	0291	0392	Winifred High School	HS	8	3	0	11
Fergus	0291	0391	Winifred School	EL	8	6	0	14
Flathead	0330	1660	Bigfork 7-8	GR78	8	3	0	11
Flathead	0330	0442	Bigfork Elementary	EL	8	4	0	12
Flathead	0331	0443	Bigfork High School	HS	8	2	1	11
Flathead	0312	0420	Canyon Elementary	EL	0	7	1	8
Flathead	9695	NA	Flathead County Coop					11
Flathead	0323	1818	Kila 7-8	GR78	4	6	0	10
Flathead	0323	0435	Kila School	EL	4	5	1	10
Flathead	0341	1697	Marion 7-8	GR78	8	6	0	14
Flathead	0341	0455	Marion School	EL	8	5	0	13

County Name	LE	sc	School Name	Grade Type	Rural Isolation Score	Economic Disadvantage Score	Improvement Score	Total Score
Flathead			Bissell 7-8	GR78	4	4	0	8
Flathead	0342		Bissell School	EL	4	7	0	11
Flathead	0325		Pleasant Valley School	EL	8	0	0	8
Flathead	0324	0444	Smith Valley 7-8	GR78	4	5	0	9
Flathead	0324	0436	Smith Valley Primary Schl	EL	4	5	0	9
Flathead	0327		Lakeside Elementary School	EL	4	5	0	9
Flathead	0327	1799	Somers Middle School	MS	4	4	0	8
Flathead	0309	1694	Swan River 7-8	GR78	8	3	0	11
Flathead	0309	0411	Swan River School	EL	8	3	0	11
Flathead	1223	1651	West Glacier School	EL	8	2	0	10
Gallatin	0364	1702	Gallatin Gateway 7-8	GR78	4	4	0	8
Gallatin	9696	NA	Gallatin/Madison Coop					11
Gallatin	1239	1837	Lone Peak High School	HS	8	2	0	10
Gallatin	1239	1817	Ophir 7-8	GR78	8	0	0	8
Gallatin	1239	0497	Ophir Elementary School	EL	8	1	0	9
Gallatin	0362	0484	Pass Creek School	EL	8	0	0	8
Gallatin	0360	1658	Three Forks 7-8	GR78	8	2	0	10
Gallatin	0360	0482	Three Forks Elem School	EL	8	3	1	12
Gallatin	0361	0483	Three Forks High School	HS	8	2	0	10
Gallatin	0374	1704	West Yellowstone 7-8	GR78	8	4	0	12
Gallatin	0374	0496	West Yellowstone HS	HS	8	4	0	12
Gallatin	0374	0495	West Yellowstone School	EL	8	3	0	11
Gallatin	0354	1700	Willow Creek 7-8	GR78	8	5	0	13
Gallatin	0354	0476	Willow Creek School	EL	8	5	0	13
Gallatin	0355	0477	Willow Creek High School	HS	8	3	0	11
Garfield	0387	0520	Cohagen School	EL	8	0	0	8
Garfield	0378	0534	Garfield Co Dist HS	HS	8	3	0	11
Garfield	0377	1705	Jordan 7-8	GR78	8	3	0	11
Garfield	0377	0500	Jordan Elementary School	EL	8	3	0	11
Garfield	0386	0518	Kester School	EL	8	0	0	8
Garfield	0385	0516	Pine Grove School	EL	8	0	0	8

						Economic		
					Rural Isolation	Disadvantage	Improvement	
County Name	LE	SC	School Name	Grade Type	Score	Score	Score	Total Score
Garfield	0394	0531	Ross School	EL	8	8	0	16
Garfield	0392	0527	Sand Springs School	EL	8	0	0	8
Glacier	0400	0537	Babb School	EL	8	7	0	15
Glacier	0400	1840	Browning Elementary	EL	4	8	0	12
Glacier	0400	1613	Browning Middle School	MS	4	8	8	20
Glacier	0400	0538	K W Bergan School	EL	0	8	8	16
Glacier	0400	0539	Napi School	EL	4	8	8	20
Glacier	0400	1485	Vina Chattin School	EL	4	8	8	20
Glacier	0401	0543	Browning High School	HS	0	7	8	15
Glacier	0402	1810	Glacier Elementary School	EL	0	8	0	8
Glacier	0404	0548	East Glacier Park School	EL	8	7	0	15
Golden Valley	0411	1707	Lavina 7-8	GR78	8	5	0	13
Golden Valley	0411	0556	Lavina High School	HS	8	6	0	14
Golden Valley	0411	0555	Lavina School	EL	8	6	0	14
Golden Valley	0407	1706	Ryegate 7-8	MS	8	8	0	16
Golden Valley	0407	0551	Ryegate High School	HS	8	2	0	10
Golden Valley	0407	0550	Ryegate School	EL	8	5	0	13
Granite	0419	1709	Drummond 7-8	GR78	8	5	0	13
Granite	0419	0563	Drummond School	EL	8	5	0	13
Granite	0420	0564	Drummond High School	HS	8	3	0	11
Granite	0418	0562	Hall School	EL	8	0	0	8
Granite	0416	0565	Granite High School	HS	8	6	0	14
Granite	0416	1708	Philipsburg 7-8	GR78	8	5	0	13
Granite	0416	0560	Philipsburg School	EL	8	3	0	11
Hill	0425	1710	Box Elder 7-8	GR78	8	8	0	16
Hill	0425	0570	Box Elder School	EL	8	8	4	20
Hill	0426	0571	Box Elder High School	HS	8	7	1	16
Hill	0445	1475	Cottonwood School	EL	8	0	0	8
Hill	0424	0569	Davey Elementary	EL	4	8	0	12
Hill	1217	1578	Gildford Colony School	EL	8	8	0	16
Hill	0427	1451	Havre Middle School	MS	0	4	4	8

						Economic		
County Name	LE	sc	School Name	Grade Type	Rural Isolation Score	Disadvantage Score	Improvement Score	Total Score
Hill	0427		Highland Park School	EL EL	0	6	2	8
Hill	0427		Lincoln-McKinley School	EL	0	6	2	8
Hill	0427		Sunnyside School	EL	0	5	4	9
Hill	1233		North Star 7-8	GR78	8	5	0	13
Hill	1233	1536	North Star School	EL	8	6	0	14
Hill	1234	0591	North Star High School	HS	8	3	0	11
Hill	1207	1711	Rocky Boy 7-8	GR78	8	8	8	24
Hill	1207	0579	Rocky Boy School	EL	8	8	8	24
Hill	1229	1807	Rocky Boy High School	HS	8	8	8	24
Jefferson	0455		Basin School	EL	8	0	0	8
Jefferson	0456	1714	Boulder 7-8	GR78	8	5	0	13
Jefferson	0456	0610	Boulder Elementary School	EL	8	7	0	15
Jefferson	0458	0612	Cardwell School	EL	8	0	0	8
Jefferson	0457	0611	Jefferson High School	HS	8	1	2	11
Jefferson	0453	1570	Whitehall 7-8	GR78	8	3	0	11
Jefferson	0453	0607	Whitehall Elementary	EL	8	5	1	14
Jefferson	0454	0608	Whitehall High School	HS	8	3	0	11
Judith Basin	0472	1718	Geyser 7-8	GR78	8	1	0	9
Judith Basin	0472	0626	Geyser School	EL	8	2	0	10
Judith Basin	0472	1617	Surprise Creek School	EL	8	8	0	16
Judith Basin	0473	0627	Geyser High School	HS	8	5	0	13
Judith Basin	0469	1717	Hobson 7-8	GR78	8	2	0	10
Judith Basin	0469	0623	Hobson High School	HS	8	4	0	12
Judith Basin	0469	0622	Hobson School	EL	8	4	0	12
Judith Basin	0464	1716	Stanford 7-8	GR78	8	6	0	14
Judith Basin	0464	0618	Stanford High School	HS	8	2	0	10
Judith Basin	0464	0617	Stanford School	EL	8	4	0	12
Lake	0474	1640	Arlee 7-8	GR78	4	7	2	13
Lake	0474	0628	Arlee Elementary	EL	4	7	2	13
Lake	0475	0629	Arlee High School	HS	4	6	0	10
Lake	1205	1602	Charlo 7-8	GR78	8	4	0	12

						Economic		
County Name	LE	SC	School Name	Grade Type	Rural Isolation Score	Disadvantage Score	Improvement Score	Total Score
Lake	1205		Charlo Elementary	EL EL	8	Score 5	Score 0	13
Lake	1205		Charlo High School	HS		4	0	12
Lake	0478		Polson High School	HS	8	3	6	9
Lake			•	EL		7	2	17
	1199		K William Harvey Elem	EL	8		2	
Lake	1199		Pablo Elementary		4	8		14
Lake	1199		Ronan Middle School	MS	8	6	1	15
Lake	1200		Ronan High School	HS	8	5	2	15
Lake	0481		St Ignatius Elementary School	EL	8	8	0	16
Lake	0481		St Ignatius High School	HS	8	5	0	13
Lake	0481		St Ignatius Middle School	MS	8	6	1	15
Lake	0486		Salmon Prairie School	EL	8	0	0	8
Lake	1211		Dayton School	EL	8	0	0	8
Lewis & Clark	0502		Augusta 7-8	GR78	8	5	0	13
Lewis & Clark	0502		Augusta Elementary School	EL	8	7	0	15
Lewis & Clark	0503	0677	Augusta High School	HS	8	4	0	12
Lewis & Clark	9034	9935	Pine Hills Youth Corr Facil El	EL				11
Lewis & Clark	9034	9415	Pine Hills Youth Corr Facil HS	HS				11
Lewis & Clark	9034	9973	Riverside Youth Corr Facil El	EL				11
Lewis & Clark	9034	9974	Riverside Youth Corr Facil HS	HS	8	8		16
Lewis & Clark	0487	0657	Bryant School	EL	0	8	1	9
Lewis & Clark	0487	1614	Helena Middle School	MS	0	4	5	9
Lewis & Clark	0487	0663	Warren School	EL	8	5	0	13
Lewis & Clark	1221	1721	Lincoln 7-8	GR78	8	7	1	16
Lewis & Clark	1221	0675	Lincoln Elementary School	EL	8	7	0	15
Lewis & Clark	1221	1610	Lincoln High School	HS	8	5	0	13
Lewis & Clark	9697	NA	Prairie View Coop					11
Lewis & Clark	0491	0664	Trinity School	EL	8	0	0	8
Lewis & Clark	0495	0668	Wolf Creek School	EL	8	4	0	12
Liberty	1236	1723	Chester-Joplin-Inverness 7-8	GR78	8	5	0	13
Liberty	1236		Chester-Joplin-Inverness Schl	EL	8	6	0	14
Liberty	1236		Riverview Elementary	EL	8	0	0	8

					5 11 12	Economic		
County Name	LE	sc	School Name	Grade Type	Rural Isolation Score	Disadvantage Score	Improvement Score	Total Score
Liberty	1236		Sage Creek Elementary	EL	8	0		8
Liberty	1237		Chester-Joplin-Inverness HS	HS	8	1	0	9
Liberty	1224		Liberty Elementary School	EL	8	0	0	8
Liberty	0506	0680	Whitlash School	EL	8	0	0	8
Lincoln	0527	0710	Eureka Elementary School	EL	8	8	0	16
Lincoln	0527	1724	Eureka Middle School 5-8	MS	8	3	1	12
Lincoln	0529	0712	Fortine School	EL	8	7	0	15
Lincoln	0528	0711	Lincoln Co High School	HS	8	4	4	16
Lincoln	0530	0713	McCormick School	EL	8	0	0	8
Lincoln	0534	0717	Trego School	EL	8	7	0	15
Lincoln	0519	1663	Troy 7-8	GR78	8	6	2	16
Lincoln	0519	0696	W F Morrison School	EL	8	6	1	15
Lincoln	0520	0697	Troy High School	HS	8	5	0	13
Lincoln	0533	0716	Yaak School	EL	8	0	0	8
Madison	0536	0719	Alder School	EL	8	5	0	13
Madison	0546	1728	Ennis 7-8	GR78	8	2	0	10
Madison	0546	0731	Ennis High School	HS	8	3	0	11
Madison	0546	0729	Ennis School	EL	8	2	0	10
Madison	0543	1727	Harrison 7-8	GR78	8	5	0	13
Madison	0543	0727	Harrison High School	HS	8	4	0	12
Madison	0543	0726	Harrison School	EL	8	4	0	12
Madison	0537	1725	Sheridan 7-8	GR78	8	5	0	13
Madison	0537	0721	Sheridan Elementary Schl	EL	8	5	0	13
Madison	0538	0722	Sheridan High School	HS	8	2	0	10
Madison	0540	1726	Twin Bridges 7-8	GR78	8	2	0	10
Madison	0540	0724	Twin Bridges High School	HS	8	3	0	11
Madison	0540	0723	Twin Bridges School	EL	8	4	0	12
McCone	0547	1406	Bo Peep School	EL	8	5	0	13
McCone	0547	1800	Redwater 7-8	GR78	8	3	0	11
McCone	0547	0732	Redwater School	EL	8	5	0	13
McCone	0548	0733	Circle High School	HS	8	3	0	11

					Rural Isolation	Economic Disadvantage	Improvement	
County Name	LE	SC	School Name	Grade Type	Score	Score	Score	Total Score
McCone		NA	Prairie View Coop					11
McCone	0566		Prairie Elk Colony School	EL	8	0	0	8
McCone	0566		Vida School	EL	8	0	0	8
Meagher	0568		Lennep School	EL	8	0	0	8
Meagher	0569	1729	1 1 0	GR78	8	5	0	13
Meagher	0569		White Sulphur Springs El	EL	8	6	0	14
Meagher	0570	0759	White Sulphur Springs HS	HS	8	4	0	12
Mineral	0577	1730	Alberton 7-8	GR78	4	4	0	8
Mineral	0577	0766	Alberton High School	HS	4	4	0	8
Mineral	0577	0765	Alberton School	EL	4	4	0	8
Mineral	0582	1732	St Regis 7-8	GR78	8	7	0	15
Mineral	0582	0771	St Regis High School	HS	8	8	0	16
Mineral	0582	0770	St Regis School	EL	8	7	0	15
Mineral	0579	1731	Superior 7-8	GR78	8	6	0	14
Mineral	0579	0767	Superior Elementary	EL	8	5	0	13
Mineral	0579	0768	Superior High School	HS	8	4	0	12
Missoula	0595	1738	Clinton 7-8	GR78	4	4	0	8
Missoula	0595	0799	Clinton School	EL	4	5	0	9
Missoula	0592	1736	DeSmet 7-8	GR78	0	8	0	8
Missoula	0599	0802	Frenchtown Elementary School	EL	4	3	1	8
Missoula	9698	NA	Missoula Area Education Coop					11
Missoula	0583	0775	Lowell School	EL	0	8	2	10
Missoula	0583	1486	Porter Middle School	MS	0	5	4	9
Missoula	0584	1434	Seeley-Swan High School	HS	8	4	0	12
Missoula	0589	0793	Potomac School	EL	4	4	0	8
Missoula	0597	1740	Seeley Lake 7-8	GR78	8	5	0	13
Missoula	0597	0801	Seeley Lake Elementary	EL	8	5	1	14
Missoula	0594	0798	Sunset School	EL	8	0	0	8
Missoula	0596	1739	Swan Valley 7-8	GR78	8	2	0	10
Missoula	0596	0800	Swan Valley School	EL	8	1	0	9
Musselshell	0607	1742	Melstone 7-8	GR78	8	4	0	12

					Rural Isolation	Economic Disadvantage	Improvement	
County Name	LE	sc	School Name	Grade Type	Score	Score	Score	Total Score
Musselshell	0607	0812	Melstone School	EL	8	7	0	15
Musselshell	0608	0813	Melstone High School	HS	8	3	0	11
Musselshell	0605	0809	Central School	EL	8	5	0	13
Musselshell	0605	1644	Roundup 7-8	GR78	8	5	0	13
Musselshell	0606	0811	Roundup H S	HS	8	4	0	12
Park	1215	1821	Arrowhead 7-8	GR78	8	5	0	13
Park	1215	1564	Arrowhead School	EL	8	5	0	13
Park	0617	0828	Cooke City School	EL	8	0	0	8
Park	0614	1743	Gardiner 7-8	GR78	8	1	0	9
Park	0614	0825	Gardiner School	EL	8	1	0	9
Park	1191	0824	Gardiner High School	HS	8	1	0	9
Park	9700	NA	Park County Coop					11
Park	1227	1797	Shields Valley 7-8	GR78	8	2	0	10
Park	1227	1665	Shields Valley Elementary	EL	8	2	0	10
Park	1228	1666	Shields Valley High Schl	HS	8	2	0	10
Park	0635	0846	Springdale School	EL	8	0	0	8
Petroleum	0642	1744	Winnett 7-8	GR78	8	5	0	13
Petroleum	0642	0853	Winnett High School	HS	8	6	0	14
Petroleum	0642	0852	Winnett School	EL	8	7	0	15
Phillips	0648	1745	Dodson 7-8	GR78	8	8	0	16
Phillips	0648	0863	Dodson High School	HS	8	7	0	15
Phillips	0648	0862	Dodson School	EL	8	8	4	20
Phillips	0659	1605	Loring Colony School	EL	8	8	0	16
Phillips	0659	1505	Malta 6-7-8	MS	8	5	0	13
Phillips	0659	0875	Malta High School	HS	8	4	0	12
Phillips	0659	1504	Malta K-5	EL	8	6	0	14
Phillips	0659	0880	Tallow Creek School	EL	8	0	0	8
Phillips	1203	1746	Saco 7-8	GR78	8	5	0	13
Phillips	1203	0872	Saco School	EL	8	7	0	15
Phillips	0657	0873	Saco High School	HS	8	3	0	11
Phillips	0663	1747	Whitewater 7-8	GR78	8	3	0	11

County Name	LE	sc	School Name	Grade Type	Rural Isolation Score	Economic Disadvantage Score	Improvement Score	Total Score
Phillips			Whitewater High School	HS	8	4	0	12
Phillips	0663		Whitewater School	EL	8	7	0	15
Pondera	9755	NA	Big Sky SE Coop					11
Pondera	0671	0888	Dupuyer School	EL	8	5	0	13
Pondera	1226	1748	Heart Butte 7-8	GR78	8	8	8	24
Pondera	1226	0886	Heart Butte Elementary	EL	8	8	2	18
Pondera	1226	1656	Heart Butte High School	HS	8	8	8	24
Pondera	0679	1808	Kingsbury Colony Attn Ctr	EL	8	0	0	8
Pondera	0679	1749	Valier 7-8	GR78	8	6	0	14
Pondera	0679	0898	Valier School	EL	8	5	0	13
Pondera	0680	0899	Valier High School	HS	8	3	0	11
Powder River	0692	0913	Biddle School	EL	8	0	0	8
Powder River	0705	1751	Broadus 7-8	GR78	8	2	0	10
Powder River	0705	0930	Broadus School	EL	8	4	0	12
Powder River	0706	0931	Powder River Co Dist High	HS	8	3	0	11
Powder River	0709	0934	South Stacey School	EL	8	0	0	8
Powder River	9705	NA	Tri County Coop					11
Powell	0720	0948	Avon School	EL	8	0	0	8
Powell	0719	0947	Elliston School	EL	8	6	0	14
Powell	0721	0949	Gold Creek School	EL	8	0	0	8
Powell	9703	NA	Great Divide Educ Serv					11
Powell	0717	0944	Helmville School	EL	8	0	0	8
Powell	0715	0942	Ovando School	EL	8	0	0	8
Prairie	0726	1752	Terry 7-8	GR78	8	5	0	13
Prairie	0726	0958	Terry High School	HS	8	4	0	12
Prairie	0726	0954	Terry School	EL	8	6	0	14
Ravalli	9690	NA	Bitterroot Valley Coop					11
Ravalli	0731	1558	Corvallis 7-8	GR78	4	4	0	8
Ravalli	0731	0964	Corvallis High School	HS	4	4	1	9
Ravalli	0731	0963	Edna Thomas School	EL	4	4	0	8
Ravalli	0731	1557	Quentin Brown Primary K-4	EL	4	4	0	8

					Rural Isolation	Economic	l	
County Name	LE	sc	School Name	Grade Type	Score	Disadvantage Score	Improvement Score	Total Score
Ravalli	0740	1608	Darby 7-8	GR78	8	4	0	12
Ravalli	0740	0974	Darby High School	HS	8	4	0	12
Ravalli	0740	0973	Darby School	EL	8	5	0	13
Ravalli	0741	1827	Lone Rock 7-8	GR78	4	5	0	9
Ravalli	0741	0975	Lone Rock School	EL	4	4	0	8
Ravalli	0732	1577	Stevensville 7-8	GR78	4	4	1	9
Ravalli	0732	0965	Stevensville K-6	EL	4	4	0	8
Ravalli	0738	0972	Victor High School	HS	8	5	0	13
Ravalli	0738	1753	Victor Middle School	MS	8	5	0	13
Ravalli	0738	0971	Victor School	EL	8	8	0	16
Richland	0750	1755	Fairview 7-8	GR78	8	3	0	11
Richland	0750	0986	Fairview School	EL	8	3	1	12
Richland	0751	0987	Fairview High School	HS	8	2	0	10
Richland	0768	1756	Lambert 7-8	GR78	8	0	0	8
Richland	0768	1005	Lambert School	EL	8	0	0	8
Richland	0769	1006	Lambert High School	HS	8	2	0	10
Richland	0747	1754	Savage 7-8	GR78	8	5	0	13
Richland	0747	0982	Savage School	EL	8	3	0	11
Richland	0748	0983	Savage High School	HS	8	1	0	9
Roosevelt	0785	1760	Bainville 7-8	GR78	8	2	0	10
Roosevelt	0785	1028	Bainville High School	HS	8	1	0	9
Roosevelt	0785	1027	Bainville School	EL	8	4	0	12
Roosevelt	0782	1759	Barbara Gilligan 7-8	GR78	8	8	8	24
Roosevelt	0782	1025	Barbara Gilligan School	EL	8	8	2	18
Roosevelt	0783	1026	Brockton High School	HS	8	8	8	24
Roosevelt	0777	1758	Culbertson 7-8	GR78	8	4	0	12
Roosevelt	0777	1017	Culbertson School	EL	8	4	0	12
Roosevelt	0778	1018	Culbertson High School	HS	8	3	0	11
Roosevelt	0786	1761	Froid 7-8	GR78	8	5	0	13
Roosevelt	0786	1029	Froid Elementary School	EL	8	6	0	14
Roosevelt	0787	1030	Froid High School	HS	8	3	0	11

					Rural Isolation	Economic Disadvantage	Improvement	
County Name	LE	sc	School Name	Grade Type	Score	Score	Score	Total Score
Roosevelt	0774	1757	Frontier 7-8	GR78	4	5	0	9
Roosevelt	0774	1411	Frontier School	EL	4	6	0	10
Roosevelt	0775	1014	Poplar 5-6 School	EL	8	8	8	24
Roosevelt	0775	1550	Poplar 7-8	GR78	8	8	8	24
Roosevelt	0775	1015	Poplar School	EL	8	8	7	23
Roosevelt	0776	1016	Poplar High School	HS	8	8	8	24
Roosevelt	9801	NA	Roose-Valley Sp Ed Coop					11
Roosevelt	0780	1022	Northside School	EL	0	7	8	15
Roosevelt	0780	1020	Southside School	EL	0	8	7	15
Roosevelt	0780	1532	Wolf Point 7-8	GR78	0	7	7	14
Roosevelt	0781	1023	Wolf Point High School	HS	0	6	6	12
Rosebud	0800	1763	Ashland 7-8	GR78	8	5	2	15
Rosebud	0800	1043	Ashland School	EL	8	8	5	21
Rosebud	0789	1032	Birney School	EL	8	0	0	8
Rosebud	0796	1609	Frank Brattin Middle Schl	MS	8	3	0	11
Rosebud	0796	1603	Pine Butte Elementary Sch	EL	8	4	2	14
Rosebud	0797	1040	Colstrip High School	HS	8	2	0	10
Rosebud	0790	1535	Forsyth 7-8	GR78	8	3	1	12
Rosebud	0790	1033	Forsyth Elementary School	EL	8	4	1	13
Rosebud	0791	1034	Forsyth High School	HS	8	1	2	11
Rosebud	0792	1626	Lame Deer 7-8	GR78	8	8	8	24
Rosebud	0792	1035	Lame Deer School	EL	8	8	8	24
Rosebud	1230	1816	Lame Deer High School	HS	8	8	8	24
Rosebud	0794	1762	Rosebud 7-8	GR78	8	8	0	16
Rosebud	0794	1470	Rosebud School	EL	8	7	0	15
Rosebud	0795	1038	Rosebud High School	HS	8	6	0	14
Sanders	0809	1824	Dixon 7-8	GR78	8	8	0	16
Sanders	0809	1052	Dixon Elementary	EL	8	8	0	16
Sanders	0814	1766	Hot Springs 7-8	GR78	8	7	0	15
Sanders	0814	1057	Hot Springs School	EL	8	7	1	16
Sanders	0815	1058	Hot Springs High School	HS	8	6	0	14

					Rural Isolation	Economic Disadvantage	Improvement	
County Name	LE	sc	School Name	Grade Type	Score	Score	Score	Total Score
Sanders	0811	1765	Noxon 7-8	GR78	8	5	0	13
Sanders	0811	1054	Noxon School	EL	8	6	0	14
Sanders	0812	1055	Noxon High School	HS	8	4	0	12
Sanders	0808	1051	Paradise School	EL	8	6	0	14
Sanders	0802	1627	Plains 7-8	GR78	8	5	0	13
Sanders	0802	1045	Plains Elementary School	EL	8	6	0	14
Sanders	0803	1046	Plains High School	HS	8	5	0	13
Sanders	9702	NA	Sanders County Ed ServicesCoop					11
Sanders	0804	1764	Thompson Falls 7-8	GR78	8	6	2	16
Sanders	0804	1047	Thompson Falls Elem Schl	EL	8	7	1	16
Sanders	0805	1048	Thompson Falls High Schl	HS	8	6	0	14
Sanders	0807	1820	Trout Creek 7-8	GR78	8	6	0	14
Sanders	0807	1050	Trout Creek School	EL	8	6	0	14
Sheridan	0822	1662	Medicine Lake 7-8	GR78	8	5	0	13
Sheridan	0822	1065	Medicine Lake High School	HS	8	4	0	12
Sheridan	0822	1064	Medicine Lake School	EL	8	6	0	14
Sheridan	0828	1768	Plentywood 7-8	GR78	8	2	0	10
Sheridan	0828	1071	Plentywood High School	HS	8	3	0	11
Sheridan	0828	1070	Plentywood School	EL	8	4	0	12
Sheridan	9693	NA	Sheridan/Daniels Coop					11
Sheridan	0819	1767	Westby 7-8	GR78	8	4	0	12
Sheridan	0819	1062	Westby High School	HS	8	1	0	9
Sheridan	0819	1061	Westby School	EL	8	3	0	11
Silver Bow	0840	1641	East Middle School	MS	0	4	7	11
Silver Bow	0843	1106	Divide School	EL	8	0	0	8
Silver Bow	0844	1107	Melrose School	EL	8	0	0	8
Silver Bow	0842	1105	Ramsay School	EL	4	4	0	8
Stillwater	0861	1775	Absarokee 7-8	GR78	8	1	0	9
Stillwater	0861	1125	Absarokee School	EL	8	2	0	10
Stillwater	0862	1126	Absarokee High School	HS	8	1	0	9

County Name	LE	sc	School Name	Grade Type	Rural Isolation Score	Economic Disadvantage Score	Improvement Score	Total Score
Stillwater			Columbus Elem School	EL EL	8	3core 1	0	9
Stillwater	0848	_	Columbus Middle School	MS	8	1	0	9
Stillwater	0849		Columbus High School	HS	8	0	0	8
Stillwater	0853		Fishtail School	EL	8	6	0	14
Stillwater	0857	1121	Nye School	EL	8	0	0	8
Stillwater	0858		Rapelje 7-8	GR78	8	6	0	14
Stillwater	0858		Rapelje School	EL	8	5	0	13
Stillwater	0859		Rapelje High School	HS	8	5	0	13
Stillwater	0850		Reed Point 7-8	GR78	8	3	0	11
Stillwater	0850		Reed Point Elementary	EL	8	4	0	12
Stillwater	0851		Reed Point High School	HS	8	4	0	12
Stillwater	9704		Stillwater/Swt Grass Coop					11
Sweet Grass	0865	1776	Big Timber 7-8	GR78	8	2	0	10
Sweet Grass	0865	1129	Big Timber School	EL	8	3	0	11
Sweet Grass	0872	1137	Greycliff School	EL	8	0	0	8
Sweet Grass	0875	1140	McLeod School	EL	8	0	0	8
Sweet Grass	0868	1133	Melville School	EL	8	0	0	8
Sweet Grass	0882	1130	Sweet Grass Co High Schl	HS	8	2	0	10
Teton	0889	1153	Bynum School	EL	8	0	0	8
Teton	0883	1777	Choteau 7-8	GR78	8	3	0	11
Teton	0883	1147	Choteau School	EL	8	4	0	12
Teton	0884	1148	Choteau High School	HS	8	2	0	10
Teton	1235	1156	Dutton/Brady Elementary	EL	8	7	0	15
Teton	1235	1157	Dutton/Brady High School	HS	8	4	0	12
Teton	1235	1750	Dutton/Brady Middle School	GR78	8	4	0	12
Teton	1235	1838	Midway Colony	EL	8	8	0	16
Teton	0890		Fairfield 7-8	GR78	8	3	0	11
Teton	0890	1154	Fairfield Elementary School	EL	8	3	0	11
Teton	0891	1155	Fairfield High School	HS	8	1	0	9
Teton	0896	1160	Golden Ridge School	EL	8	0	0	8
Teton	0900	1814	Greenfield 7-8	GR78	8	2	0	10

					Rural Isolation	Economic Disadvantage	Improvement	
County Name	LE	SC	School Name	Grade Type	Score	Score	Score	Total Score
Teton	0900	1165	Greenfield School	EL	8	4	0	12
Teton	0898	1163	Pendroy School	EL	8	8	1	17
Teton	0894	1780	Power 7-8	GR78	8	1	0	9
Teton	0894	1158	Power School	EL	8	2	0	10
Teton	0895	1159	Power High School	HS	8	2	0	10
Toole	0915	1183	Galata School	EL	8	0	0	8
Toole	0910	1832	Cam Rose School	EL	8	8	0	16
Toole	0903	1809	Hillside Colony School	EL	8	0	0	8
Toole	0903	1815	Rimrock Colony School	EL	8	0	0	8
Toole	0903	1167	Sunburst Elementary	EL	8	2	0	10
Toole	0903	1168	Sunburst High School	HS	8	2	0	10
Toole	0903	1781	Sunburst Middle School	MS	8	1	0	9
Treasure	0923	1782	Hysham 7-8	GR78	8	4	0	12
Treasure	0923	1194	Hysham High School	HS	8	4	0	12
Treasure	0923	1193	Hysham School	EL	8	4	0	12
Valley	0927	1783	Frazer 7-8	GR78	8	8	8	24
Valley	0927	1205	Frazer Elementary	EL	8	8	8	24
Valley	0928	1208	Frazer High School	HS	8	8	8	24
Valley	0932	1784	Hinsdale 7-8	GR78	8	3	0	11
Valley	0932	1212	Hinsdale School	EL	8	6	0	14
Valley	0933	1213	Hinsdale High School	HS	8	4	0	12
Valley	0941	1223	Lustre School	EL	8	3	0	11
Valley	0937	1786	Nashua 7-8	GR78	8	6	0	14
Valley	0937	1219	Nashua High School	HS	8	6	0	14
Valley	0937	1218	Nashua School	EL	8	4	0	12
Valley	0935	1785	Opheim 7-8	GR78	8	2	0	10
Valley	0935	1215	Opheim High School	HS	8	3	0	11
Valley	0935	1214	Opheim School	EL	8	5	0	13
Wheatland	0945	1787	Hillcrest 7-8	GR78	8	6	0	14
Wheatland	0945	1228	Hillcrest School	EL	8	6	1	15
Wheatland	0946	1230	Harlowton High School	HS	8	5	0	13

County Name	LE	sc	School Name	Grade Type	Rural Isolation Score	Economic Disadvantage Score	Improvement Score	Total Score
Wheatland	0948	1788	Judith Gap 7-8	GR78	8	1	0	9
Wheatland	0948	1232	Judith Gap School	EL	8	3	0	11
Wheatland	0949	1233	Judith Gap High School	HS	8	2	0	10
Wheatland	0947	1231	Shawmut School	EL	8	0	0	8
Wibaux	0964	1789	Wibaux 7-8	GR78	8	4	0	12
Wibaux	0964	1238	Wibaux Elementary School	EL	8	5	0	13
Wibaux	0964	1239	Wibaux High School	HS	8	3	0	11
Yellowstone	0965	1262	McKinley School	EL	0	6	2	8
Yellowstone	0965	1275	Newman School	EL	0	7	1	8
Yellowstone	0965	1265	Orchard School	EL	0	8	2	10
Yellowstone	0965	1480	Ponderosa School	EL	0	7	2	9
Yellowstone	0965	1645	Riverside 7-8	GR78	0	5	6	11
Yellowstone	0978	1292	Broadview School	EL	4	6	0	10
Yellowstone	0975	1792	Custer 7-8	GR78	8	4	0	12
Yellowstone	0975	1289	Custer High School	HS	8	3	0	11
Yellowstone	0975	1288	Custer School	EL	8	5	0	13
Yellowstone	9694	NA	Eastern Yellowstone Coop					11
Yellowstone	0983	1296	Huntley Project Elem K-6	EL	4	4	0	8
Yellowstone	0976	1290	Morin School	EL	4	7	0	11
Yellowstone	0985	1300	Shepherd Elementary	EL	4	4	0	8
Yellowstone	9707	NA	Yellowstone/W Carbon Coop					11

Appendix A – Locale Codes

What are locale codes?

"Locale codes" are derived from a classification system originally developed by NCES in the 1980's to describe a school's location ranging from "large city" to "rural." The codes are based on the physical location represented by an address that is matched against a geographic database maintained by the Census Bureau. This database is the Topographically Integrated and Geographically Encoded Referencing system, or TIGER. In 2005 and 2006, NCES supported work by the Census Bureau to redesign the original locale codes in light of changes in the U.S. population and the definition of key geographic concepts.

The locale codes are based on an address's proximity to an urbanized area (a densely settled core with densely settled surrounding areas). The urban-centric locale code system classifies territory into four major types: city, suburban, town, and rural. Each type has three subcategories. For city and suburb, these are gradations of size – large, midsize, and small. Towns and rural areas are further distinguished by their distance from an urbanized area. They can be characterized as fringe, distant, or remote.

How are locale codes assigned to school districts?

A school district's locale code is not assigned on the basis of the central office address. It is derived from the locale codes of the schools in the district. If 50 percent or more of the public school students attend schools with the same locale code, that locale code is assigned to the district. For example, if 60 percent of students were enrolled in schools with a "rural - distant" locale code, and 40 percent were enrolled in schools with a "town - small" locale code, the district would be assigned a "rural – distant" locale code. If no single locale code accounts for 50 percent of the students, then the major category (city, suburb, town, or rural) with the greatest percent of students determines the locale; the locale code assigned is the smallest or most remote subcategory for that category.

Urban-Centric Locale Codes

11 - City, Large:

Territory inside an urbanized area and inside a principal city with population of 250,000 or more.

12 - City, Midsize:

Territory inside an urbanized area and inside a principal city with population less than 250,000 and greater than or equal to 100,000.

13 - City, Small:

Territory inside an urbanized area and inside a principal city with population less than 100,000.

21 - Suburb, Large:

Territory outside a principal city and inside an urbanized area with population of 250,000 or more.

22 - Suburb, Midsize:

Territory outside a principal city and inside an urbanized area with population less than 250,000 and greater than or equal to 100,000.

23 - Suburb, Small:

Territory outside a principal city and inside an urbanized area with population less than 100,000.

31 - Town, Fringe:

Territory inside an urban cluster that is less than or equal to 10 miles from an urbanized area.

32 - Town, Distant:

Territory inside an urban cluster that is more than 10 miles and less than or equal to 35 miles from an urbanized area.

33 - Town, Remote:

Territory inside an urban cluster that is more than 35 miles from an urbanized area.

41 - Rural, Fringe:

Census-defined rural territory that is less than or equal to 5 miles from an urbanized area, as well as rural territory that is less than or equal to 2.5 miles from an urban cluster.

42 - Rural, Distant:

Census-defined rural territory that is more than 5 miles but less than or equal to 25 miles from an urbanized area, as well as rural territory that is more than 2.5 miles but less than or equal to 10 miles from an urban cluster.

43 - Rural, Remote:

Census-defined rural territory that is more than 25 miles from an urbanized area and is also more than 10 miles from an urban cluster.

Appendix B – District Personnel Recruitment Report



Education Field	Total Fte of Openings	Easy to Fill	Possible to Fill	Difficult to Fill	Applicants But Unable to Fill	Unable to Fill No Applicants
Teachers	- 1					
Art	15.77	25%	36%	32%	0%	7%
CTE	40.25	5%	16%	63%	2%	13%
Elementary Curriculum	282.38	67%	23%	9%	1%	0%
English	64.01	31%	47%	21%	0%	2%
Health/PE	25.83	41%	36%	23%	0%	0%
Mathematics	56.71	19%	19%	57%	2%	4%
Music	52.58	6%	35%	43%	3%	14%
Science	35.07	16%	44%	40%	0%	0%
Social Studies	37.84	46%	45%	7%	0%	2%
Special Education	98.70	21%	37%	40%	2%	0%
Technology Education	4.00	0%	25%	75%	0%	0%
World Languages	15.34	0%	23%	73%	0%	3%
Support Staff/Specialists/Admini	strators					
Administrative - Other	13.00	32%	52%	15%	0%	0%
Administrative - Principal	29.01	39%	37%	22%	3%	0%
Administrative - Sp Ed Director	0.60	0%	100%	0%	0%	0%
Administrative - Superintendent	6.40	3%	47%	47%	3%	0%
Counseling	42.45	11%	31%	48%	4%	6%
Library	10.86	28%	23%	48%	0%	2%
Nurse	4.88	0%	57%	43%	0%	0%
Occupational Therapist	2.30	0%	65%	35%	0%	0%
Paraprofessional	215.22	36%	45%	19%	0%	0%
Social Worker	5.00	0%	100%	0%	0%	0%
Speech-Language Pathologist	11.60	0%	18%	47%	9%	26%
Support Staff	2.00	0%	0%	100%	0%	0%

Appendix C – Emergency Authorizations for Employment

Emergency Authorizations for Employment by Endorsement - School Fiscal Years 2005-2010

		•					
	FY	FY	FY	FY	FY	FY	
Endorsement	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	6-Year Total
Agriculture			2				2
Art K-12		1	1				2
Biology	1	1					2
Broadfield Science				3			3
Broadfield Social Studies	1						1
Business Education	1	1					2
Computer Science K-12	2						2
Drama	1						1
Elementary	1	1					2
English				1	1		2
Family & Consumer Sciences	3	2			1		6
History							0
Industrial Arts							0
Mathematics 5-12	6	1			2		9
Music K- 12	3	4					7
PE/Health K-12							0
Principal K-12							0
School Counseling K-12	5	3	1	2	1		12
Special Education P-12	1	1					2
Technology Education				1	1		2
Trade & Industry - Health							
Occupations							0
Trade and Industry - Automotive		1					1
World Language - French K-12	1						1
World Language - Japanese K-12	1	1					2
World Language - Latin K-12	1	2			1		4
World Language - Spanish K-12	2	1			1		4
Total	30	20	4	7	8	0	69

Of the 69 emergency authorizations for employment granted by the Superintendent of Public Instruction for school fiscal years 2005 through 2010, 63 (91%) were to individuals who taught in one of the eight critical shortage areas identified in this report.